HUMAN IMPACT ON EARTH



WHY IS LAND IMPORTANT?

- For building homes and roads
- Places for animals
- Minerals for construction
- •Fuel

WHAT ARE THE DIFFERENT TYPES OF LAND USE?

RECREATION

- Natural areas
- Forests, grasslands deserts
- Biking, hiking, birdwatching

TRANSPORT

- Roads
- Railways

AGRICULTURAL

Farm land

RESIDENTIAL

Places where people live

Rural Areas:
Open land; low
density of
people

Urban Areas: Dense human populations

URBANIZATION VIDEO

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

Places of business

WHY IS SOIL IMPORTANT?

HABITAT FOR ORGANISMS STORES
WATER AND
NUTRIENTS

DUST BOWL VIDEO

HOW CAN HUMAN ACTIVITIES AFFECT LAND AND SOIL?

•Land degradation is a process by which human activity and natural processes damage land to a point that it can no longer support the local ecosystem.

WHAT IS URBAN SPRAWL?

- Decreases farmland
- Decreases natural areas
- Water drains off instead of filling the aquifer

URBAN SPAWL TAMPA BAY

URBAN SPAWL LAS VEGAS

EROSION

- Process by which wind, water, or gravity transports soil and sediment from one place to another.
- *Speeds up LAND DEGRADATION



NUTRIENT DEPLETION AND LAND POLLUTION

- Nutrients get used up
- Pollution from industrial activities

DESERTIFICATION

Over grazing removes plants and top soil.



DEFORESTATION

- Removal of trees and other vegetation from an area
- Logging is a type of deforestation
- Surface mining

EFFECTS OF DEFORESTATION VIDEO